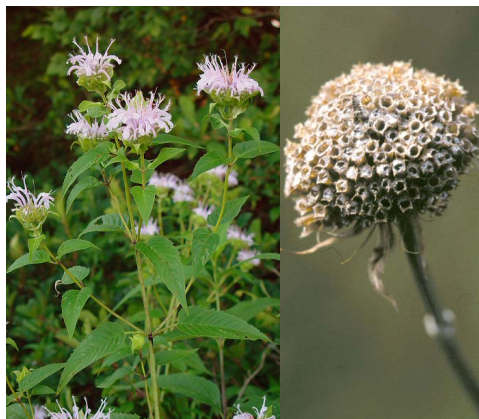


13



## Seed Information

Dispersal: gravity

Seed dimensions:

- Length: ~3 mm
- Width: ~2.5 mm
- Thickness: ~2 mm



Notes: has slender creeping rhizomes

15



## Seed Information

Dispersal: wind

Seed dimensions:

- Length: ~5 mm
- Width: ~1.5 mm
- Thickness:



Notes: produces creeping rhizomes

14



## Seed Information

Dispersal: gravity

Seed dimensions:

- Length: ~2.5 mm
- Width: ~0.5 mm
- Thickness:



Notes: has fibrous roots and rhizomes or woody caudices (part of stem at or below ground level)

9



## Seed Information

Dispersal: birds

Seed dimensions:

- Length: ~10 mm
- Width: ~10 mm
- Thickness:



Notes: each berry may contain between 50 and 100 seeds

11



## Seed Information

Dispersal: animal fur

Seed dimensions:

- Length: ~16.5 mm
- Width: ~4 mm
- Thickness:



Notes: roots are deep and the plant sends out strong, tough rhizomes

10



## Seed Information

Dispersal: gravity

Seed dimensions:

- Length: ~1 mm
- Width: ~1 mm
- Thickness: ~ 0.5 mm



Notes:

12



## Seed Information

Dispersal: animal fur

Seed dimensions:

- Length: ~4.5 mm
- Width: ~1 mm
- Thickness:



Notes:



5



## Seed Information

Dispersal: animal fur

Seed dimensions:

- Length: ~3 mm
- Width: ~1 mm
- Thickness: ~0.5 mm



Notes: the rootstock is creeping with runners (rhizomes)

7

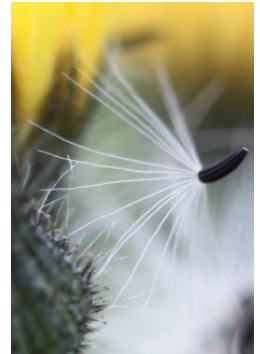


## Seed Information

Dispersal: wind

Seed dimensions:

- Length: ~4.5 mm
- Width: ~ 2.5 mm
- Thickness:



Notes: has shallow, fibrous roots and long rhizomes

6

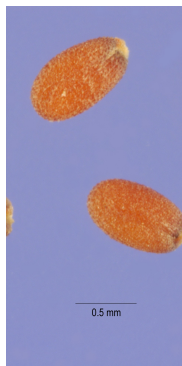


## Seed Information

Dispersal: gravity

Seed dimensions:

- Length: ~1 mm
- Width: ~0.5 mm
- Thickness:



Notes: reproduces entirely from seed, a seeds remain viable in seed bank for a long time

8



## Seed Information

Dispersal: birds

Seed dimensions:

- Length: ~6.25 mm
- Width: ~6.25 mm
- Thickness:



Notes: an average plant may produce a million seeds per year; seeds may remain viable in the soil for up to twenty years.



1



## Seed Information

Dispersal: animal fur, gravity

Seed dimensions:

- Length: ~2.25 mm
- Width: ~1 mm
- Thickness: ~0.5 mm



Notes: individual plants are capable of producing up to 150,000 seeds per season

3



## Seed Information

Dispersal: gravity

Seed dimensions:

- Length: ~1.25 mm
- Width: ~0.5 mm
- Thickness: ~0.2 mm



Notes: mature seed capsules open explosively when disturbed and can disperse seeds up to 4 meters

2



## Seed Information

Dispersal: animal fur, gravity

Seed dimensions:

- Length: ~10 mm
- Width: ~2 mm
- Thickness: ~1 mm



Notes: root rhizomes are hardy and persistent

4

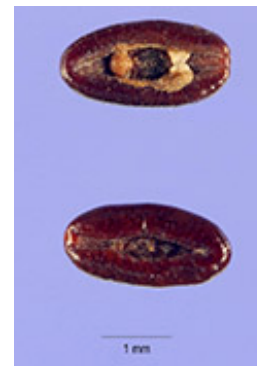


## Seed Information

Dispersal: gravity

Seed dimensions:

- Length: ~2.5 mm
- Width: ~1.25 mm
- Thickness:



Notes: